

2 In business

My learning journey:

Reading

- A magazine article about young people in business  Technology Education (Strategies & Management)
 - A letter of proposal to bid for a stall at a Lunar New Year fair  Technology Education (Strategies & Management)
-  **Working out the meaning of words and phrases (III)**

Vocabulary

- Phrases related to setting up a business
- Words and phrases related to marketing

Language


- Making suggestions (*Could, might want to, Why don't you / we ...?, Why not ...?*)
- Persuading people to take action (Imperatives)
- Talking about actions (I) (Gerunds, To-infinitives)

Integrated Listening

- A discussion about a fashion trend

 **Listening for trends**

Speaking

- Talking about online shopping
-  **Keeping a discussion going**

Task

I will write a **letter of proposal** for a school fair.

 **Using persuasive language**




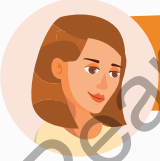
Warm-up


An entrepreneur (pronounced on-truh-pruh-nur) is someone who takes risks to set up a business with the aim of making a profit. Read these comments from a forum for successful young entrepreneurs. Tick the comments that are true for you.


Are you an entrepreneur?


I think I am a natural entrepreneur because ...

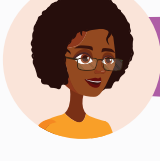
 "I like to sell things."

 "I don't want a nine-to-five office job."

 "New ideas excite me."

 "I notice how things can be improved."

 "I see opportunities when others see problems."

 "I want to make a difference."

Work in pairs. Compare your answers with your partner. Who do you think might be more entrepreneurial?

Pre-reading

1 Match these words (A–C) with their meanings.

- | | | |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| A accomplished (<i>adj</i>)
(line 18) | <input type="checkbox"/> | not interesting or exciting |
| B indispensable (<i>adj</i>)
(line 22) | <input type="checkbox"/> | skilful or successful |
| C uninspiring (<i>adj</i>)
(line 39) | <input type="checkbox"/> | extremely important |

2 Scan the text.

What is a 'kidpreneur'?



Look for a word beginning with the letter 'k'.

You find an interesting magazine article. Read it below.

Could you be an *entrepreneur*?

1 Can you envision yourself as the boss of a company at the age of eight? You may think this is beyond your reach, but Maya Penn is proof that it isn't. She established an eco-friendly fashion company from the ground up at the tender age of eight, and it has gone on to become remarkably successful. You too could be a budding entrepreneur. Read on to find out 5 what it takes.

2 From a very young age, Maya's predominant interests have been environmental protection, technology and art. She managed to combine all three when she founded Maya's Ideas, an online clothing company. The name reflects how her entrepreneurial voyage began — with an original idea to transform organic, recycled clothing into stylish, sustainable 10 creations like scarves and headbands. Maya believes that ideas are what propel the world forward and, like most entrepreneurs, she has an inexhaustible supply of them.

3 As her business flourished, Maya became an advocate for environmental causes. She founded a non-profit organisation called Maya's Ideas 4 The Planet. She has also spoken at a number of 15 environmental conferences, promoting the importance of sustainability and the need for young people to take action to foster ecological well-being. Along the way, she has also become an accomplished author, publishing *You Got This!*, which encourages young people to pursue their interests and make a positive impact 20 on the world. All Maya's projects have stemmed from the same passion she has for conserving the environment. Passion is obviously another indispensable attribute that is vital to becoming a successful entrepreneur.



entrepreneur *n*

someone who takes risks to set up a business with the aim of making a profit



4 Another 'kidpreneur' who embarked on his business before the age of ten is
25 Mo'iah Bridges, the CEO (Chief Executive Officer) of Mo's Bows. From an early
age, Mo has had a taste for fashion and wearing bow ties — they made him look
and feel good. However, he often had a difficult time finding one that matched
his style and personality. Then he had an idea — 'Why not create my own?' With
the help of his grandmother, he began making his own bow ties. To grow his
30 business, Mo and his mother (his business partner) have been meeting customers, recruiting employees
and planning promotions.

5 Mo has continued to diversify his product line. Mo's Bows now offers a variety of accessories,
including pocket squares and face masks, and has collaborated with several major brands. Mo's drive,
enthusiasm and strong work ethic have facilitated his success. His book *Mo's Bows: A Young Person's Guide*
35 *to Start-up Success* has also given him an opportunity to demonstrate to other young people how to turn
a dream into reality. Despite his success, Mo has remained grounded and focused on giving back to his
community. He regularly donates a portion of his profits to organisations that help needy children.

6 Award-winning entrepreneur Hillary Yip also made the headlines by becoming the world's youngest
CEO. Struggling with Mandarin lessons at the age of ten, Hillary found the learning process uninspiring
40 and wished there was a more engaging way to learn a language. Inspired by a trip to Taiwan,
where she joined a summer camp to improve her fluency in Mandarin, Hillary created
MinorMynas, an app that aimed to build an online community for children around the
globe to connect and learn from each other. It allowed users to pick up a new
language by interacting with native speakers through video calls and chat groups.

7 Hillary believes that when confronted with a challenge, you have to think about
how to solve it creatively. Thanks to Hillary's zeal and perseverance, MinorMynas swiftly
attracted users from more than fifty countries. Hillary is also dedicated to helping girls achieve success in
STEM, and has given talks at various events to encourage more girls to pursue careers in technology. At a
young age, Hillary has already made a significant impact in the realm of educational technology, and her
50 future promises to shine even brighter.

8 What do these three young entrepreneurs have in common? Ideas, a
passion for their endeavours, a willingness to explore uncharted territory
and steadfast perseverance. They have also demonstrated that it is
never too early to embark on an entrepreneurial voyage. So why not
55 start your own today? You might want to set the ball rolling soon!

Values corner

Be enterprising

The article discusses the qualities of a successful entrepreneur. How can you help yourself develop these qualities?

Be proactive

The three entrepreneurs were proactive and took charge of a situation. What can you be proactive about at school?



Grammar in text

We often use **could** and **might want to** to give suggestions.

You **could** try it too.

You **might want to** try it too.

What examples can you find in the text? Underline them.



Reading skill

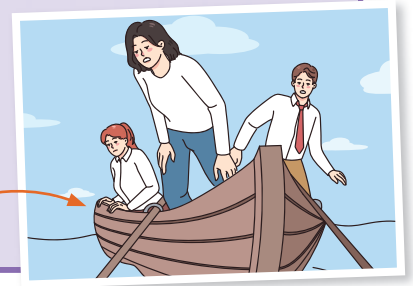
Working out the meaning of words and phrases (III)

An idiom is an expression with a meaning that is different from the meanings of the individual words. You can create a picture in your mind to help you guess the meaning. For example:

Idiom: *Don't rock the boat.*

Meaning: Don't cause trouble.

Can you guess what might happen if you rock the boat?



Answer the questions using information from Reading 1. For multiple choice questions, blacken one circle only.



1 What does the writer mean when he / she says that Maya Penn created her company 'from the ground up' (line 3)?



2 In paragraph 1, what word is used to emphasise that Maya was very young when she founded her company?

3 Maya's company name 'reflects' (line 8) how her business started because _____.

A Maya used her name as the company name

B Maya's Ideas started with an idea from Maya

C she makes scarves and headbands

D she supports organic and recycled clothing

A B C D

4 According to paragraph 3, which of the following career labels apply to Maya? Tick (✓) the correct boxes.

businessperson

conference speaker

environmental activist

teacher

writer

youth counsellor



5 Complete the following sentence with a phrase.

Since Mozhiah Bridges was young, he has had 'a taste for fashion' (line 26). This means he has _____ since he was small.

6 What does 'one' (line 27) refer to? _____

7 According to paragraph 5, what has Mo done to expand his product line?

8 What are some similarities between Maya and Mo? Tick (✓) the correct boxes.

i) They encourage youths to pursue their dreams.

ii) They give regular donations to charity.

iii) They are regarded as more than an entrepreneur.

iv) They own and manage a successful fashion brand.

9 According to the following paragraphs, what characteristics must entrepreneurs have to be successful?

i) Paragraph 2: _____

ii) Paragraph 3: _____

iii) Paragraph 5: _____

10 According to paragraph 6, why did Hillary Yip start her business?

11 What THREE accomplishments does the writer mention in paragraphs 6 and 7 to demonstrate Hillary’s success as an entrepreneur?

i) _____

ii) _____

iii) _____

12 Below is a summary of paragraph 6. In three of the lines there is ONE mistake. If you find a mistake, underline it and replace the word with one that expresses the correct idea. Write the word in the box on the right. Both grammar and spelling must be correct. In one of the lines there is no mistake; put a tick (✓) in the box.

Summary	Correction
e.g. Hillary Yip is the CEO and <u>sponsor</u> of MinorMynas, an app	creator
i) that helps children learn mathematics. The app uses video	
ii) calls and chat groups to help learners connect and learn from	
iii) one teacher. By combining education and entertainment,	
iv) the app makes the learning process much more challenging.	



13 Look for idioms in paragraphs 6 and 8 to match these definitions:

i) be an important item of news in the media _____

ii) make something start happening _____

14 According to Reading 1, are the following statements True (T), False (F) or Not Given (NG)?

Statements

- | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | T | F | NG |
| i) Maya Penn is passionate about protecting the earth. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| ii) Moziah Bridges’s mother helped him make his first bow tie. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| iii) Hillary Yip is good at several different languages. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

15 Which of the following is the most suitable alternative title for this article?

- | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| A How I became an entrepreneur | A | B | C | D |
| B Inspiring stories about kidpreneurs | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| C Lessons from four kidpreneurs | | | | |
| D The challenges of being a kidpreneur | | | | |

16 Based on the information in Reading 1, complete the summary by writing ONE word in each blank below. Your answers must be grammatically correct.

This article is about some ⁱ _____ who started successful businesses when they were very ⁱⁱ _____. Maya started a company that sells sustainable clothing ⁱⁱⁱ _____, and Mo created a business that makes bow ties and other fashion ^{iv} _____. The final ‘kidpreneur’ is Hillary, who launched an app that helps users become ^v _____ in a new language while having fun. She also motivates girls to ^{vi} _____ job opportunities in technology. Maya, Mo and Hillary share some common characteristics — they have a lot of ideas and are ^{vii} _____ about what they are doing. They are also ^{viii} _____ to try something new and will never give up.

Pre-reading

1 Skim the text.

What is the writer of the letter asking for?



Read the first and last paragraphs quickly.

2 Scan the text.

How much money is needed in total?



Look for numbers and the word 'total'.

Grace Ma, a Secondary 3 student, has written a letter of proposal to her school principal. Read the letter.

Dear Principal Lam

1 I am writing to request permission to bid for a stall at the forthcoming Lunar New Year Fair, which will be held at Kwun Tong Recreation Ground from 25th to 31st January. This year, 180 stalls will be put up for bidding, and some classmates and I hope to take part in the auction on 18th November.

2 As we aspire to take BAFS (Business, Accounting and Financial Studies) in Secondary 4, we believe this would be an invaluable opportunity for us to acquire practical knowledge of operating a business — from drawing up a budget to sourcing products and enlisting sponsors. It is an ideal way to put theory into practice and would help us start off on the right foot for Secondary 4.

3 Many stalls at previous fairs sold similar products like stuffed toys and festive decorations. When we sought advice from Miss Fung, she recommended we might want to try taking a less conventional approach. After much consideration, we came up with the idea of setting up a photo booth that offers a unique photo-taking experience. Our plan is to provide visitors with an extensive selection of handmade props and accessories to utilise while posing for photos, and then allowing them to write their own inspirational messages — ‘Why don’t we all enjoy life?’, ‘Stop worrying and start living!’, etc. — on the photo frames. We aim to help families and friends capture precious moments during Lunar New Year while supporting a noble cause, as all profits would be donated to Helping Hands.



4 To attract visitors to our stall, we propose launching an advertising campaign on campus and in the surrounding neighbourhood with posters, flyers and social media promotions. We intend to design an eye-catching logo and create an impressive slogan to put on banners and other publicity materials. So far, we have come up with three possible slogans: ‘Let’s make memorable moments’, ‘Create and capture your lives’ and ‘Share a “snappy” moment with us’.

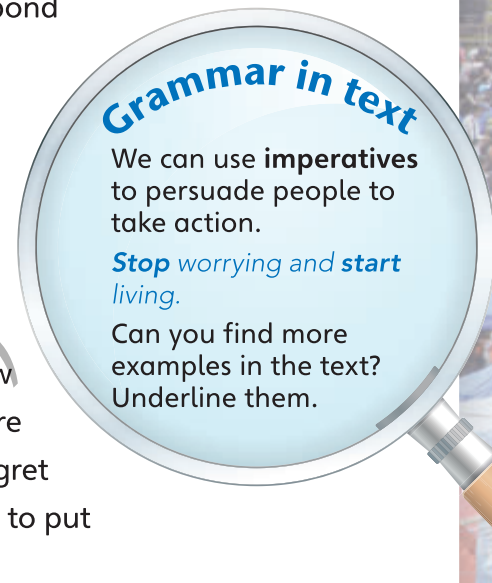
5 For the budget, to get things off the ground, we estimate that we would need a total investment of \$38,000 (\$20,000 for the stall and \$18,000 for miscellaneous expenses). We plan to approach the Alumni Association and solicit sponsorship from them. We believe that their backing would not only help us financially but also strengthen the bond between the school and its alumni community.

6 We are confident that this initiative would serve as a rewarding and insightful experience that we could not gain in a classroom setting while teaching us about values like charity, teamwork and entrepreneurship. It would also help to enhance the school’s reputation and demonstrate its commitment to social responsibility. We assure you that we will take all necessary precautions and follow all guidelines prescribed by the school and event organisers to ensure the safety of all participants and maximise the stall’s success. We regret not asking earlier, but sincerely hope you will give us the green light to put our proposal into action.

Yours sincerely

Grace Ma

45 Class 3D



Grammar in text

We can use **imperatives** to persuade people to take action.

Stop worrying and start living.

Can you find more examples in the text? Underline them.

Values corner

Challenge yourself

The students have the courage to step out of their comfort zone and take on a challenge to prepare for Secondary 4. What can you do to prepare for Senior Secondary?

Comprehension 2



Part A Text analysis Answer the questions using information from Reading 2.

1 Match the paragraphs in the letter with their functions. Write the letters (A–E) in the spaces provided.

Paragraph(s)	Function
1	
2	
3	
4–5	
6	

- A** State the reason for the activity and give the benefits.
- B** Emphasise the benefits and express hope for permission.
- C** Provide details of the proposed activity.
- D** Provide more specific details.
- E** State the purpose of the letter.

2 What is the tone of the writer in paragraph 6? _____

Comprehension 2

Part B Use information from Reading 2 to answer the following questions. For multiple choice questions, blacken one circle only.

- 1 Stalls will be put up for 'bidding' (line 4) means that people at the auction will be able to _____.
 A decorate them
 B offer a price for them
 C put them up for sale
 D win them as prizes
- 2 What does 'this' (line 7) refer to?

- 3 Find a phrase in paragraph 2 which means 'begin in a positive way'.

- 4 Grace mentions Miss Fung in paragraph 3 to make it clear to Principal Lam that she and her classmates _____.
 A asked a teacher for guidance about the stall
 B need extra advice from a BAFS teacher
 C respect their teachers
 D think Miss Fung is the best teacher
- 5 Complete the following sentence.
 Grace describes the booth as a 'noble cause' (line 21) because she and her classmates

- 6 With reference to paragraph 5, state TWO reasons why Grace believes they should ask for sponsorship from the Alumni Association.
 i) _____
 ii) _____

- 7 In paragraph 5, which phrase means 'start a project, plan, etc.'?

- 8 According to paragraph 6, how will Grace and her classmates guarantee that the booth will be safe and successful?

- 9 What phrase does Grace use in paragraph 6 to say that she hopes Principal Lam will approve her request?

- 10 According to the letter, what can Grace and her classmates learn from running a stall at the Lunar New Year Fair? Tick (✓) the correct boxes.
 i) how to create a budget
 ii) how to design a new product
 iii) how to find sponsors
 iv) how to run a marketing campaign
 v) how to work as a member of a team
- 11 According to Reading 2, are the following statements True (T), False (F) or Not Given (NG)?
- | Statements | T | F | NG |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| i) There were more stalls at last year's fair. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| ii) Secondary 4 students will help Grace and her classmates with the stall. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| iii) Visitors will pose for photos at the booth. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| iv) Some of the profits will go to the school. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
- 12 Complete the following summary by writing ONE word taken from Reading 2 in each blank. Your answers must be grammatically correct.

Grace is seeking ⁱ _____ from Principal Lam to bid for a stall at the Lunar New Year Fair. She and her classmates want to set up a booth which would give visitors a ⁱⁱ _____ experience as they cannot do the same thing at other stalls. The students also suggest ⁱⁱⁱ _____ a promotion campaign. Grace points out that the rewards gained by running a stall could not be obtained in a ^{iv} _____ and adds that donating the profits to a local ^v _____ would improve the ^{vi} _____ of the school. She hopes that Principal Lam will approve their ^{vii} _____ for the stall.

A What are some other parts of speech of the words below? Write them in the correct spaces.

	Noun	Verb	Adjective	Adverb
a)		imagine		
b)		invest		
c)			memorable	
d)	passion			
e)	perseverance			
f)	profit			
g)		propose		
h)	sponsor sponsorship			

B Use some of the words from Part A to fill in the blanks below. Your answers must be grammatically correct.

I am blogging from our stall. It's our first time running a business — this will be a ¹ _____ experience! I never ² _____ that our photo booth would have so many visitors. People seem to love the ³ _____ backgrounds, especially the ones of stars and planets. Dan's ⁴ _____ interest in art has really helped us! Many people also like the flower backgrounds which were ⁵ _____ by Flora's Flowers. I hope our stall will be ⁶ _____ so that we can donate our ⁷ _____ to charity. I'm so glad our ⁸ _____ was approved! I think I will ⁹ _____ more time in learning about how to become a successful entrepreneur!



Phrases related to setting up a business

- | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| A create a schedule | D identify a target market | G set up a stall |
| B draw up a budget | E promote an event | H source products |
| C find sponsors | F recruit employees | |

A Complete the following sentences using the phrases from the box above. Write the letters (A–H) in the spaces provided.

If people

want to ...,

they ...

- | | |
|----------------|---|
| 1 _____ | decide who they aim to sell their products or services to. |
| 2 _____ | make a plan about how much money they will spend and earn. |
| 3 _____ | start a business with a shop with an open front to sell things. |
| 4 _____ | look for someone or an organisation to pay for some of their costs. |
| 5 _____ | hire new people to work for them. |
| 6 _____ | plan what they will do and when they will do it. |
| 7 _____ | get products from a particular place. |
| 8 _____ | raise people's awareness of an activity and encourage them to support it. |

B A group of students are planning to set up a stall at a local Christmas fair. Complete the email from their teacher using the **phrases related to setting up a business** from the box above.

✉ New message
— ↗ ✕


Dear 3B

I'm happy to learn that you would like to ¹ _____ at the Christmas Fair! Remember to ² _____ so that you know what you need to do and when you need to do it. When you plan the event, there are several things to consider:

- First, ³ _____. If you know who your customers are, it will help you to decide what to sell. Then you can think about where to ⁴ _____ your _____. Make sure the supplier is reliable.
- Also, ⁵ _____ so that you know how much you plan to spend and how much you expect to earn. One way to cut down on costs is to ⁶ _____.
- Businesses normally need to ⁷ _____ to attract customers. You may want to do the same to encourage people to come.
- Finally, you don't need to ⁸ _____, but you will need some volunteers to help you run the stall.

I hope this is helpful.

Mr Chan



Words and phrases related to marketing

- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| A campaign | C flash sale | E loyalty points | G sales strategy |
| B discount | D logo | F promotion | H slogan |

A Complete the following sentences using the words and phrases from the box above. Write the letters (A–H) in the spaces provided.

1 A _____ is a reduced-price sale offered for a very short period of time.

2 A _____ is a symbol that represents a business.

3 If a shop offers a _____ on a product, they sell it at a reduced price.

4 A _____ is a detailed plan for a business to sell its products or services.

5 A _____ is a short, easily-remembered phrase that is used to advertise a product or service.

6 A marketing _____ is a series of activities used to promote a business or its products and services.

7 If a company holds a _____, it organises an activity to advertise a product or service.

8 In some shops, regular customers can collect _____, which can be exchanged for products or services.

LAST
3 days!

50% OFF
Limited time only

B Complete the following minutes from a fashion company meeting using the **words and phrases related to marketing** from the box above.

Date: 2nd October 20__

Venue: Meeting Room 3

Present: Cara Li (Chairperson),
Alison Lai (Secretary), Ken Cheng,
Dennis Ng, Ada So

1. Confirmation of minutes
2. Brand
 - 2.1 It was agreed that the brand ¹ _____ should be redesigned to project a younger image. One suggestion was to include brighter colours.
 - 2.2 It was also agreed that the new ² _____ should be shortened to make it easier to remember.
 - 2.3 To increase brand awareness, it was suggested that an advertising ³ _____ be held on different social media platforms.

3. Online store
 - 3.1 It was confirmed that a ⁴ _____ will be held in the second weekend of December. All products will be sold at a 50% ⁵ _____ for two days only.
 - 3.2 To reward our regular customers, it was agreed that ⁶ _____ will be doubled during this ⁷ _____.
4. Future goals
 - 4.1 The Marketing & Sales Department are working to develop a ⁸ _____ with the goal of increasing sales by 20% in the coming year.

Making suggestions (*Could, might want to, Why don't you / we ...?, Why not ...?*)

We often use *could*, the phrase *might want to* and questions beginning with *Why don't you / we ...?* or *Why not ...?* to make **suggestions**.

could	when there is a choice	You could try it on first. You could ask the sales assistant for advice.
might want to	when we want to sound less direct	You might want to ask for permission first. You might want to check where it's from. You might not want to miss the chance.
Why don't you / we ...? Why not ...?	in informal situations	Why don't you come back later? Why don't we try that one? Why not listen to his advice?

Let's practise Match each situation on the left with a suggestion on the right. Write the letters (A–F) in the spaces provided. Then work in pairs and take turns to read out the situations and give the suggestions using the above expressions.



1 I really like this handmade bag, but it's very expensive. _____

2 I think I've been doing too much shopping lately. _____

3 I have nothing to do this weekend. _____

4 The company won't let me exchange it or give me my money back. _____

5 This is perfect. I think I'll buy it. _____

6 I don't know which pair of jeans looks better on me. _____

A ... draw up a budget so that you know how much you can spend

B ... make a complaint to the Consumer Council

C ... try on both and see

D ... go to the New Year Fair

E ... try to ask for a discount

F ... check the price first



Now take turns to read out the situations again but this time make different suggestions.

Persuading people to take action (Imperatives)

Imperatives are not only used in instructions, they are also used in slogans to encourage people to take action.

Get ready for action!

Don't miss this opportunity!

Discover something new!

Call us today!

Sometimes we add *Do* or *Let's* in front of an imperative.

Do	for emphasis	Do give yourself a break.
Let's	to suggest an action	Let's go now.

Let's practise Read the instructions and play the game below.

Part I

Think of two imperatives which could be used in slogans for each of the following businesses. Write them in the spaces provided. Think of a slogan for each one.

- A restaurant
 _____, _____
- A clothes shop
 _____, _____
- A beauty products company
 _____, _____

Work in small groups. Take turns to read out your imperatives and slogans.

I think 'try' can be used in a slogan for a restaurant. For example, 'Try our summer lunch menu'.

For each of your slogans, if at least half of your group members think it's a good one, colour one circle at the bottom of the page.

Part II

Search online and find four examples of slogans with imperatives. Write them in the spaces provided.

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

Work with the same group. Take turns to read out the slogans and ask group members to guess what type of business each one is for. If a group member guesses correctly, he or she can colour a circle.

At the end of the game, the winner is the one with the most coloured circles.



Talking about actions (I) (Gerunds, To-infinitives)

Some verbs can be followed by a **gerund** or **to-infinitive** with no difference in meaning. However, there are a few verbs that have a difference in meaning.

forget +		
gerund	Talk about something we did but do not remember doing	I forgot telling Chris I bought a T-shirt, but I remembered later.
to-infinitive	Talk about something we did not do because we did not remember to do it	I forgot to tell you that I went shopping with Alex yesterday.
regret +		
gerund	Say that we feel sorry about something we did	I regret buying the jeans.
to-infinitive	Used in formal situations to say that we feel sorry about having to give some bad news	We regret to say / tell you that we are unable to give you a refund.
remember +		
gerund	Talk about an experience which is still in our memory	I remember seeing this dress.
to-infinitive	Talk about something we have to do	I will remember to get a receipt.
stop +		
gerund	Talk about something we did not carry on doing	We stopped talking when we saw the photo.
to-infinitive	Say why we stopped	We stopped to take a closer look at the bag.
try +		
gerund	Talk about doing something to see what the result will be	Have you tried designing your own clothes?
to-infinitive	Talk about making an effort to do something	The sales assistant tried to persuade Mum to buy the bag.
go on +		
gerund	Talk about continuing to do something	She went on talking about her new business until we all dozed off.
to-infinitive	Talk about moving on to a new thing	He stopped complaining about the colour and went on to moan about the material.

Let's practise Complete the sentences using the correct forms of the verbs given. Add 'not' where necessary.

1 Tina: I wish the sales assistant would stop ^a _____ (follow) me around so that I can browse in peace.

Sam: Try ^b _____ (smile) at him and see what he does.

2 Amara: Sorry, Sis. I forgot ^a _____ (tell) you that I borrowed your sunglasses and lost them. I remember ^b _____ (put) them on but now I can't find them anywhere.

Ada: They're on your head!

3 Sam: I regret ^a _____ to Jimmy's advice. I should have bought that T-shirt. If I had bought it, I could have worn it to the party. If I had worn it ...

Jen: Could you stop ^b _____? I'm trying to study.

Sam: If I had stopped ^c _____ at it more closely ...

Jen: If you go on ^d _____ a noise, I'll have to shut you out!

You can use these verbs:

- listen
- look
- make
- mumble

Let's practise Complete the following blog entry using the verbs given in brackets and the **gerund** or **'to'-infinitive** form of the verbs given in the box. Your answers must be grammatically correct.

I have a new resolution — I will ¹ _____ (try) less money on clothes by buying second-hand clothes from thrift shops.

I ² _____ (remember) a few thrift shops in Sheung Wan. Actually my brother Danny and I went to have a look at the biggest one last weekend.

In fact, Danny told me to ³ _____ (remember) a big bag since I would probably end up buying a lot of things. However, when we got there, we were disappointed to see a sign on the front door which said: We ⁴ _____ (regret) you that our shop is closed for the day. Danny apologised to me because he ⁵ _____ (forget) to check first.

As we were deciding what to do, Danny saw an interesting shop across the road. As soon as we walked in, we saw a huge collection of T-shirts, vintage posters and classic mugs.

We ⁶ _____ (not regret) the shop at all. The shop owner was very friendly. He talked about his vintage collections and showed us his favourite items. After doing that, he ⁷ _____ (go on) why he opened the shop.

In the end, I bought four T-shirts, five posters and three mugs — a not-so-thrifty shopping trip after all.

You can use these verbs:

- bring
- call
- explain
- see
- spend
- tell
- visit



Complete the following conversation by choosing the best answer for each blank below. Blacken one circle for each blank.

Tom: I've been trying (1) you the whole morning. Where were you?

Chloe: I was busy clearing out my wardrobe. I've got so many clothes. I don't even remember (2) some of them.

Tom: What are you planning to do with them?

Chloe: I don't know. (3) give me some advice.

Tom: I'm not the best person to ask ... Do you regret (4) all that money?

Chloe: I do. It's not just the money, it's the space too. I will try (5) on impulse in the future.

Tom: You (6) selling some clothes. (7) sell them online?

Chloe: That's a good idea!

Tom: You (8) the Carousell app. Lots of people use it to sell ... and buy. (9) the urge to look. You (10) browse.

Chloe: OK ... You can stop (11) me. I will remember (12) twice before buying clothes again.

- 1** A call
 B calling
 C to call
 D to calling

- 2** A buy
 B buying
 C to buy
 D to buying

- 3** A Do
 B Doing
 C To do
 D To doing

- 4** A spend
 B spending
 C to spend
 D to spending

- 5** A buy
 B buying
 C not to buy
 D not to buying

- 6** A could try
 B have try
 C must try
 D try

- 7** A Why do you
 B Why don't you
 C You might
 D You might not want to

- 8** A could install
 B shall install
 C like to install
 D have to install

- 9** A Resisting
 B Let's resist
 C Do resist
 D Don't resist

- 10** A have to
 B have want to
 C might not want to
 D should try to

- 11** A remind
 B reminding
 C to remind
 D to

- 12** A think
 B thinking
 C to think
 D to thinking

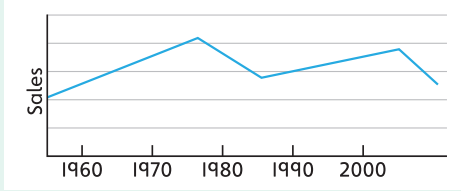




Listening skill

Listening for trends

We sometimes need to listen for how things change over time (trends), e.g. whether the sales of a product increase or decrease.



Flared jeans **rose in popularity** in the 1960s and 70s. However, **their popularity started to decline** in the 1980s. A decade later, it **started to pick up** again until the mid-2000s, when they **fell in popularity** again.

To understand trends, we can listen for words and phrases that describe different aspects of change.

Time

in 2021, at the start of 2019, in the early / late 1990s, from 1900 to 2000, a decade later

Direction

Up: increase, go up, rise, climb, pick up, grow

Down: decrease, go down, fall, drop, decline

Can you find and underline the words and phrases in the example above which describe the time and direction of the change?



Let's listen

Some students are having a meeting to discuss a fashion trend. Listen to their conversation and answer the questions below using information from the conversation and the note. For multiple choice questions, blacken one circle only.

NOTE

Carly

I couldn't book the usual room so we'll have the meeting in classroom 3E. Please let everyone else know. Also, Tyler won't be able to come so can you take notes for us?

Jason

1 Where is the meeting taking place?

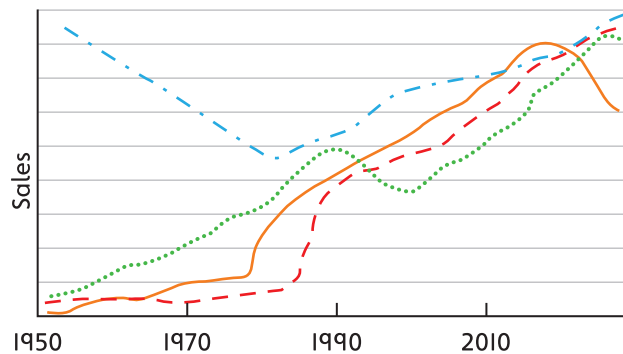
2 Who is going to be the secretary?

3 What is 'athleisure'?

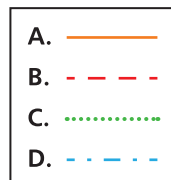
4 Where did the term 'athleisure' come from?



5 Which of the following lines shows the popularity of athleisure over time?



- A C
 B D





Speaking skill Keeping a discussion going

In a conversation or group discussion, there may be awkward moments when everyone stops talking. We can encourage others to speak or move the discussion on.

We often soften our language to sound more polite, e.g. 'Oh, please tell me more', 'That sounds interesting'.

Ask open-ended questions

Why do you think so?
What does that mean?
Why is that?
What do you mean?

Move the discussion on

Let's move on, shall we?
What shall we talk about next?
Shall we look at the next item?
Now let's discuss ...

A Two students are talking about online shopping. Work in pairs and complete the discussion below with appropriate questions or suggestions to keep the discussion going. Use the prompts given and the examples above to help you.

Prompts:

(i) Encourage your partner to speak by asking an open-ended question.

(ii) Move the discussion on.



Student A: What do you think are some advantages of online shopping?
Student B: I think one advantage is that it saves us a lot of time.
Student A: (i) ¹ _____
Student B: Because we don't have to travel to a shop or a shopping centre to buy what we need.
Student A: That's true. And we save money too.
Student B: (i) ² _____
Student A: Well, as you said, we don't have to travel to the shop so we save on travel costs.
Student B: Yes, and it saves you more money if you usually travel by car.
Student A: (i) ³ _____
Student B: Well, parking in Hong Kong is very expensive.
Student A: That's true. (ii) ⁴ _____
Student B: OK.

B Work in groups of four. Discuss the given topic. Help keep the discussion going with appropriate questions or suggestions.

The disadvantages of online shopping

Task

Write a letter of proposal



You are Joey Wong, the president of the Student Council. The Council wants to propose holding a school fair at Christmas. Based on the above notes you made at an earlier meeting, write a letter of proposal to the principal asking for permission.

STEP 1 Get ready

Let's look at the genre and audience and work out the purpose(s) and style for this task. Tick the correct boxes.

G.A.P.S.

Genre: Letter of proposal**Audience:** the school principal**Purpose(s):** to argue to persuade to seek permission to provide information**Style:** informal semi-formal formal

A letter of proposal to a school principal is usually ...

 friendly and funny polite and persuasive

STEP 2 Read and analyse

A The Student Council has some guidelines for writing a letter of proposal. Complete the guidelines below with the words and phrases given on the next page. Write the letters (A–I) in the spaces provided.

Start with a ¹ _____.	Dear Principal Lam
State the ² _____.	The Student Council would like to propose holding a blogging workshop called 'Start a successful blog today' for aspiring bloggers at our school.
State the ³ _____ and give examples of the ⁴ _____.	Since a group of Secondary 3 students started a study blog two years ago, more and more students have expressed an interest in starting their own blogs, so we thought 'Why not help them get started by organising a blogging workshop?' We believe that blogging can benefit students in many different ways, such as teaching them real world skills, improving their writing skills and building their confidence. 5
Provide ⁵ _____.	We suggest that the workshop be held on Saturday 18th November. In the morning, students could learn about the basics of setting up a blog, such as how to choose a blogging platform, find sponsors, promote their blog, and create logos and slogans. In the afternoon, they could join a practice session. To ensure a quality workshop, we will try to invite successful bloggers to run the workshop. 10
Emphasise the benefits and express ⁶ _____.	We believe that students can benefit tremendously from this workshop. We are therefore very keen to put our proposal into action, and we hope to receive a favourable reply. 15
Close with 'Yours sincerely' ⁷ _____.	Yours sincerely Jay Li 20
Include the sender's ⁸ _____ and ⁹ _____.	President Student Council



Tip!

A letter of proposal to a teacher or the principal is semi-formal. We use formal language to show respect, but we can be a bit friendlier because we know the recipient. So, the letter should be more formal than one to a friend, but less formal than a letter to an outside organisation.

Letter to a friend

- *said they liked*
- *to make sure the workshop is good*
- *we hope you'll say 'yes'*

Letter of proposal to a teacher / principal

- *expressed an interest in*
- *to ensure a quality workshop*
- *we hope to receive a favourable reply*

A benefits

B details of the proposed activity

C if the name of the recipient is known

D formal greeting

E hope for acceptance

F name

G purpose of the letter

H reason for the proposed activity

I title



Writing skill

Using persuasive language

When we write a letter of proposal, we want to persuade the recipient to agree with our ideas and suggestions. We can use words that evoke strong feelings in the recipient and make it clear that our suggestions are important and useful.

We believe that blogging can **benefit** students in many different ways, such as **teaching** them real world skills, **improving** their writing skills and **building** their confidence ...

... To ensure a **quality** workshop, we will try to invite **successful** bloggers ... We believe that students can benefit **tremendously** from this workshop.

Positive verbs

Positive adjectives

Intensifying adverbs

B *Persuade the reader by completing the following sentences using the correct form of the words given.*

- There will be a variety of ^a _____ activities, such as a ^b _____ magic show that will impress everyone and a ^c _____ parade that includes our school colours.
- We believe that such an experience is not only ^a _____ rare in Hong Kong but also ^b _____ beneficial to students' physical development.
- The 'Be an entrepreneur' programme ^a _____ and ^b _____ participants to think out of the box.

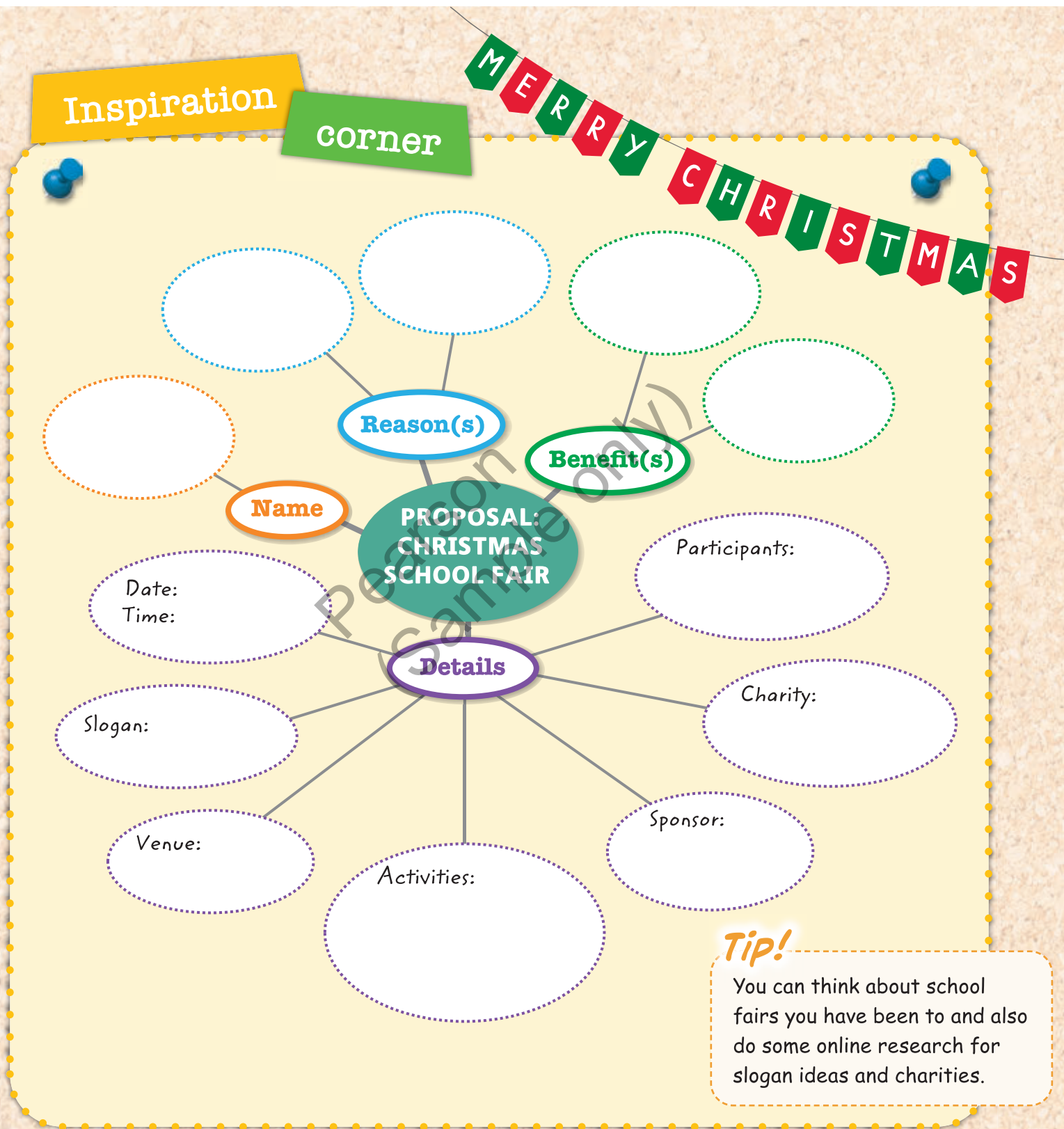
You can use these words:

- colourful
- encourage
- extremely
- fun-filled
- highly
- spectacular
- teach



STEP 3 Brainstorm

Here are some useful ideas, words and phrases to help you with your writing. You can also look at the Vocabulary section for words to use. Begin by completing the plan below.



Fair games, activities and stalls

- arts and crafts
- carnival games
- face painting
- fashion show
- magic show
- parade
- photo booth
- talent show
- candy floss
- popcorn



Adjectives related to fairs

- amusing
- enjoyable
- exciting
- fantastic
- fun-filled
- relaxing
- spectacular
- thrilling

Skills related to organising an event

- collaboration
- communication
- decision-making
- organisational
- time management

Making a proposal

- It would be helpful ...
- It would be of great benefit ...
- It would be a good idea ...
- You might also want to consider ...
- One possible way to do this is ...
- We suggest / propose / recommend that ...
- ... could ...

Values corner

Support your community

What can you do to support your community?

STEP 4 Write

Write your letter.

STEP 5 Evaluate

Read your letter and tick the statements below that you agree with. Revise your letter if necessary.

G.A.P.S.

- I know the purpose of writing the letter.
- My letter appeals to my intended audience.
- I used a semi-formal, polite and persuasive style in my letter.

You can also ask a friend to evaluate your letter!

Content

- I included the purpose of the letter.
- I included the reason(s) for the proposed activities.
- I included the benefits of the proposed activities.
- I included details of the proposed activities.
- I emphasised the benefits and expressed hope for acceptance.

Organisation

- I started with a formal greeting.
- I used different paragraphs for talking about different aspects.
- I ended with an appropriate closing, the sender's name and title.

Language

- I used *could*, *might want to*, *Why don't you / we ...?* or *Why not ...?* to make suggestions.
- I used imperatives to persuade people to take action.
- I used verbs with gerunds or *to*-infinitives to talk about actions.



Vocabulary Bank

People in business

business partner (*n phr*) p. 31
 customer (*n*) p. 31
 shop owner (*n phr*) p. 43

chairperson (*n*) p. 39
 entrepreneur (*n*) p. 29

Chief Executive Officer (*n phr*) p. 31
 secretary (*n*) p. 39

Phrases related to setting up a business

create a schedule (*v phr*) p. 38
 find sponsors (*v phr*) p. 36
 promote an event (*v phr*) p. 38
 set up a stall (*v phr*) p. 38

draw up a budget (*v phr*) p. 34
 identify a target market (*v phr*) p. 38
 recruit employees (*v phr*) p. 31
 source products (*v phr*) p. 34

Words and phrases related to marketing

brand (*n*) p. 39
 discount (*n*) p. 39
 flyer (*n*) p. 31
 memorable (*adj*) p. 35
 sales strategy (*n phr*) p. 39

brand awareness (*n phr*) p. 39
 eye-catching (*adj*) p. 35
 logo (*n*) p. 35
 promotion (*n*) p. 31
 slogan (*n*) p. 35

campaign (*n*) p. 35
 flash sale (*n phr*) p. 39
 loyalty points (*n phr*) p. 39
 publicity material (*n phr*) p. 35
 unique (*adj*) p. 34

Words and phrases related to business

auction (*n*) p. 34
 entrepreneurial (*adj*) p. 29
 opportunity (*n*) p. 29
 project (*n*) p. 30
 refund (*n*) p. 42

bid (*v*) p. 34
 expense (*n*) p. 35
 organisation (*n*) p. 30
 proposal (*n*) p. 35
 stall (*n*) p. 34

company (*n*) p. 30
 investment (*n*) p. 35
 product line (*n phr*) p. 31
 receipt (*n*) p. 42
 supplier (*n*) p. 38

Other vocabulary

advocate (*n*) p. 30
 beyond sb's* reach (*exp*) p. 30
 envision (*v*) p. 30
 have a taste for sth* (*v phr*) p. 31
 miscellaneous (*adj*) p. 35
 reputation (*n*) p. 35
 set the ball rolling (*exp*) p. 31
 thrift shop (*n phr*) p. 43

approach (*n, v*) pp. 34, 35
 clear out (*phr v*) p. 44
 from the ground up (*exp*) p. 30
 invaluable (*adj*) p. 34
 noble cause (*n phr*) p. 35
 resolution (*n*) p. 43
 start off on the right foot (*exp*) p. 34
 vintage (*adj*) p. 43

attribute (*n*) p. 30
 endeavour (*n*) p. 31
 give sb* the green light (*v phr*) p. 35
 propel the world forward (*v phr*) p. 30
 on impulse (*p phr*) p. 44
 second-hand (*adj*) p. 43
 zeal (*n*) p. 31

*sb = somebody, sth = something



Self-assessment

How much have you learnt in this unit?
 Go to the online platform to find out!